

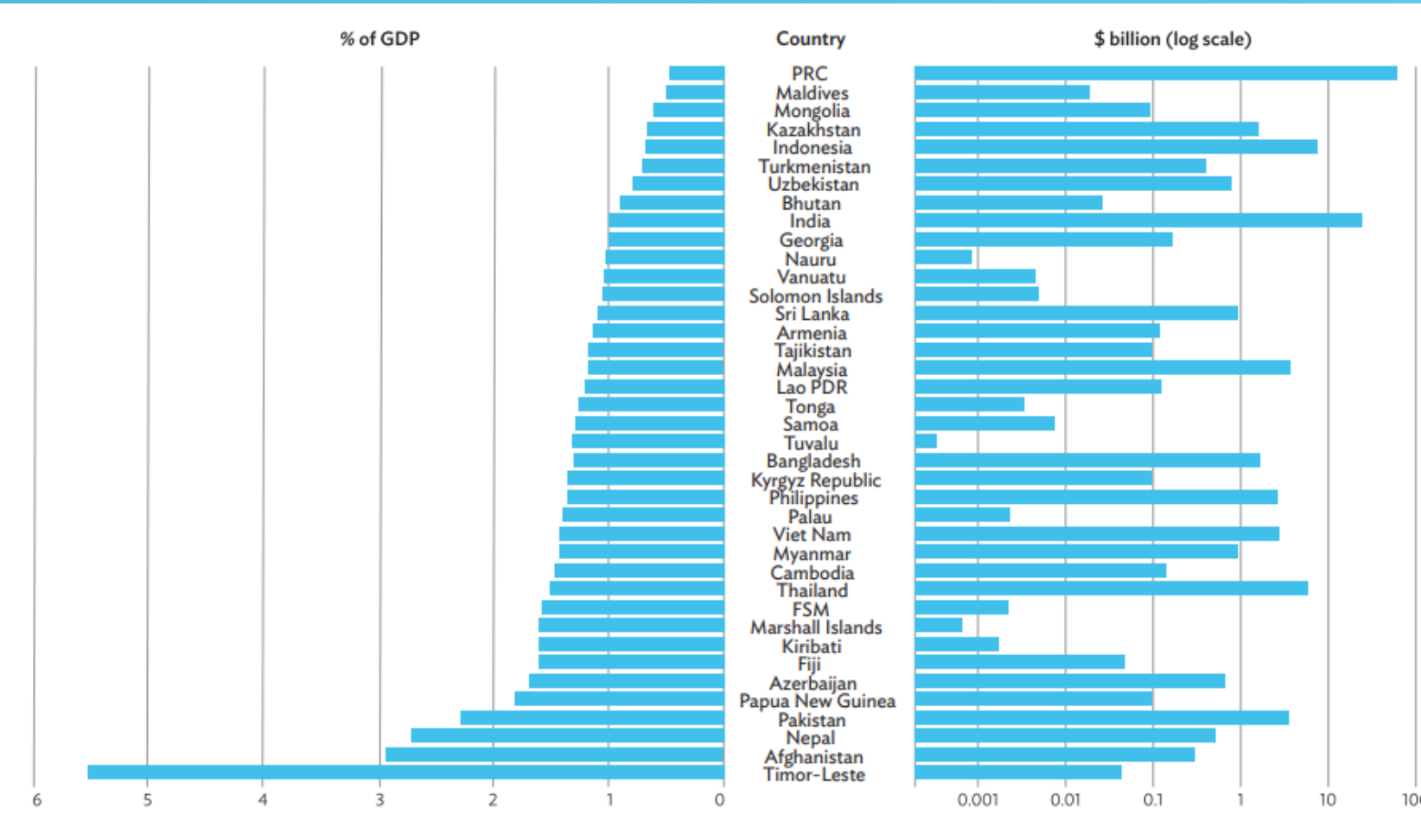
# Financing Sanitation

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# SANITATION FINANCING NEEDS IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC



Projected Annual Investment Needs for Water Supply and Sanitation of Selected ADB Members, 2015–2030

Source: OECD 2019

# CHALLENGES IN FINANCING SANITATION



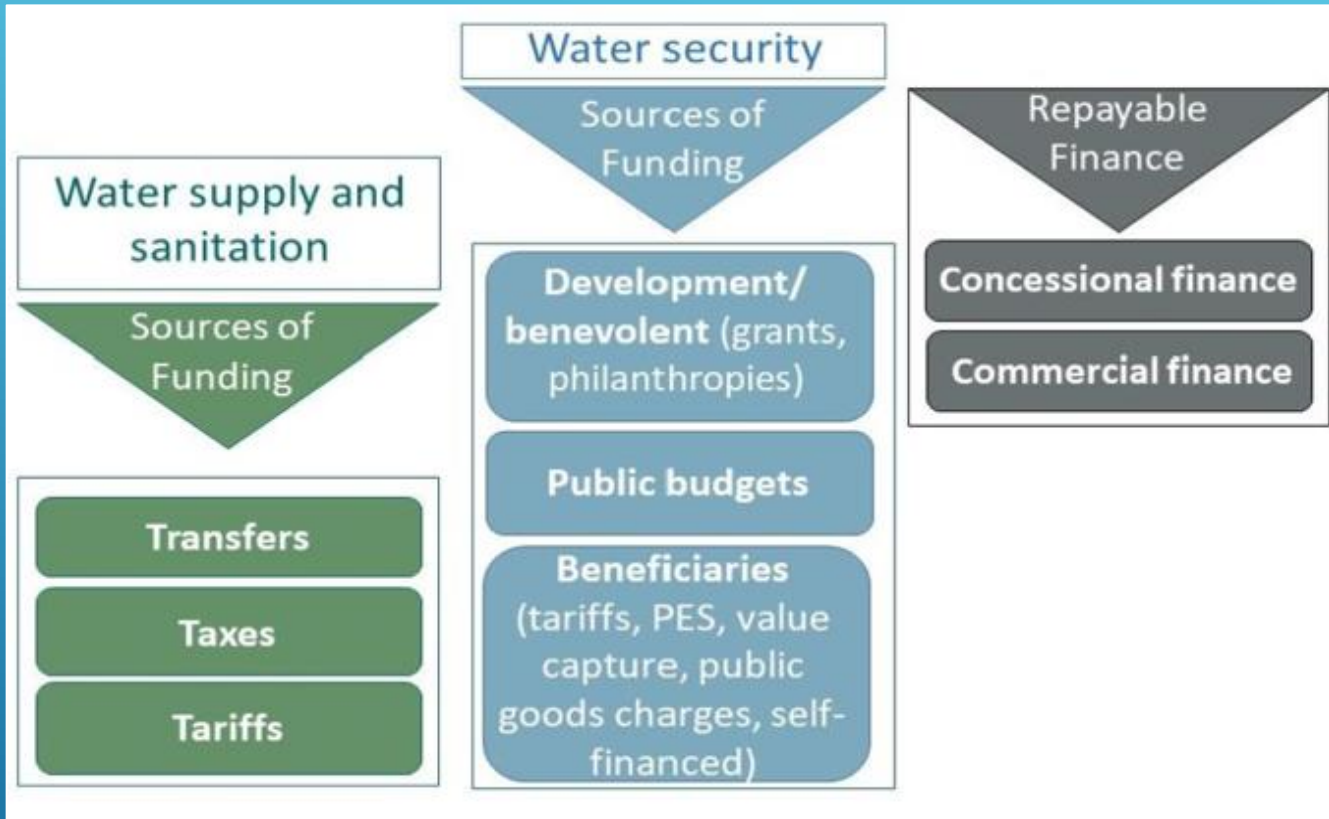
Sanitation



Externalities

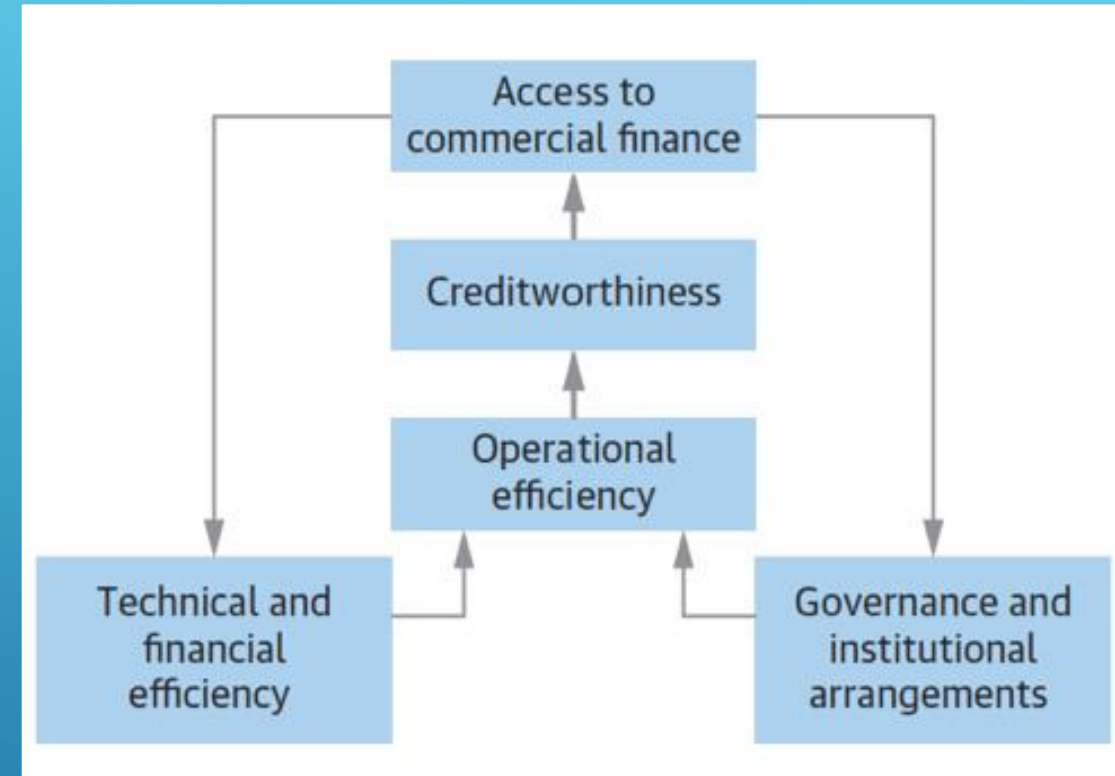


# FINANCING MODELS AND INSTRUMENTS



Potential Sources of Funding and Financing for Water-related Investments

SOURCE: OECD 2021



The cycle of water sector financing

SOURCE: WORLD BANK 2016

# ENSUING COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF SANITATION INVESTMENTS

- ▶ ‘Right-sizing’ infrastructure, such as the consideration of city-wide inclusive sanitation approaches for providing improved sanitation services (centralized and decentralized) and nature-based solutions for treatment
- ▶ ‘Right-sizing’ of regulations such as effluent standards, and enabling reuse of treated wastewater and sludge such as for agricultural purposes

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